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NPTEL : Proteomics: Principles and Techniques (Biotechnology)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Sanjeeva Srivastava

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NPTEL : NOC:Introduction to Proteomics (Biotechnology)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Sanjeeva Srivastava

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Lecture 5 - Lab session " Protein-protein interaction using label-free biosensors

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Lecture 7 - Sample preparation: Pre-analytical factors (Continued...)

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Lecture 8 - Biomarkers: Harnessing the immune system for early detection of disease - I

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Lecture 11 - NAPPA and its applications in study of antibody immune response in disease and in drug screening - I

Lecture 12 - NAPPA and its applications in study of antibody immune response in disease and in drug screening - II

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Lecture 14 - Using functional proteomics to identify biomarkers and therapeutic targets - I

Lecture 15 - Using functional proteomics to identify biomarkers and therapeutic targets - II

Lecture 16 - Applications of protein microarrays in Malaria Research - I

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NPTEL : Animal Physiology (Biotechnology)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Mainak Das

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NPTEL : Bio electricity (Biotechnology)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Mainak Das

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Lecture 22 - Excitability in cell

Lecture 23 - Ion transportation in the cell

Lecture 24 - Signal propagation in neurons

Lecture 25 - Neurotransmitter and action potential

Lecture 26 - Spatial temporal summation of signal in mesh neurons

Lecture 27 - Anatomy of Hippo-campus

Lecture 28 - Epilepsy and memory

Lecture 29 - Long term potentiation

Lecture 30 - Long term depression

Lecture 31 - Alzheimers disease

Lecture 32 - Parkinsons disease

Lecture 33 - Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis

Lecture 34 - Spinal cord injury

Lecture 35 - Glial cells

Lecture 36 - Stretch reflex arc circuit - I

Lecture 37 - Stretch reflex arc circuit - II

Lecture 38 - Neuro muscular junction

Lecture 39 - Hearing system

Lecture 40 - Olfaction system

Lecture 41 - Anatomy of eye

Lecture 42 - Eye lens and cataract

Lecture 43 - Structure of Retina

Lecture 44 - Image formation and processing in eyes

Lecture 45 - Mechanism of photo processing by rods

Lecture 46 - Structure and Function of Heart - I

Lecture 47 - Structure and Function of Heart - II

Lecture 48 - Conduction circuit of heart

Lecture 49 - Contractile system and Conducting system

Lecture 50 - EKG and Comparison of action potential between pace make cell and work cell

Lecture 51 - Respiratory Physiology

Lecture 52 - Anatomy and physiology of Blood vessels - I

Lecture 53 - Anatomy and Physiology of Blood vessels - II

Lecture 54 - Anatomy and physiology of blood vessels - III

Lecture 55 - Anatomy and physiology of blood vessels - IV

Lecture 56 - Endocrine system - I

Lecture 57 - Digestive system and Endocrine system - II

Lecture 58 - Blood

Lecture 59 - Kidney and immune system

Lecture 60 - Reproductive system

- Lecture 1 - Introduction of Cell Culture Technology
- Lecture 2 - Philosophy and complexity in cell culture
- Lecture 3 - To grow the cell outside the body
- Lecture 4 - Cell cycle concept
- Lecture 5 - Dividing cells
- Lecture 6 - Biology of cell culture
- Lecture 7 - Layout(s) and design(s) of cell culture facility
- Lecture 8 - Precautions during designing the lab layout - I
- Lecture 9 - Precautions during designing the lab layout - II
- Lecture 10 - Precautions during designing the lab layout - III
- Lecture 11 - State of the art facility in cell culture lab - I
- Lecture 12 - State of the art facility in cell culture lab - II
- Lecture 13 - Specialized facility in cell culture lab
- Lecture 14 - Interaction of cell and glass/polycarbonate surface - I
- Lecture 15 - Interaction of cell and glass/polycarbonate surface - II
- Lecture 16 - Poly D lysine deposition
- Lecture 17 - Surface chemical analysis
- Lecture 18 - Cell growth process
- Lecture 19 - Cell surface interface
- Lecture 20 - Cell culture substrate patterning
- Lecture 21 - Introduction of define system
- Lecture 22 - Mechanical dissociation of hippocampal tissue
- Lecture 23 - Rules for mechanical dissociation of tissue
- Lecture 24 - Drum molecule testing
- Lecture 25 - Adult hippocampal neuron dissociation
- Lecture 26 - Cell separation and In vitro myelination cell culture mode - I
- Lecture 27 - Cell separation and In vitro myelination cell culture mode - II
- Lecture 28 - Cell separation and In vitro myelination cell culture mode - III
- Lecture 29 - Cell Separation and In vitro myelination cell culture mode - IV
- Lecture 30 - Cell separation and in vitro myelination cell culture mode - V
- Lecture 31 - Fluorescent assisted cell sorting

[Lecture 32 - Condition for regenerated cells](#)

[Lecture 33 - Introduction of skeletal muscle cell culture](#)

[Lecture 34 - Skeletal muscle cell culture](#)

[Lecture 35 - Cardiac muscle cell culture](#)

[Lecture 36 - Advance cell culture modules - I](#)

[Lecture 37 - Advance cell culture modules - II](#)

[Lecture 38 - Advance cell culture modules - III](#)

[Lecture 39 - Advance cell culture modules - IV](#)

[Lecture 40 - Advance cell culture modules - V](#)

Lecture 1 - Introduction

Lecture 2 - Recap of formulae: area and volume

Lecture 3 - Recap of trigonometry

Lecture 4 - Measurement of central tendency and dispersion

Lecture 5 - Graphical presentation of data

Lecture 6 - Shape of a tree: Form and Taper

Lecture 7 - Metzgers theory

Lecture 8 - Form factor and form quotients

Lecture 9 - Taper equations

Lecture 10 - Making the cuts

Lecture 11 - Cross-section of a tree

Lecture 12 - Where to measure the diameter

Lecture 13 - Callipers - Usages and Issues

Lecture 14 - Tape: Usage and issue

Lecture 15 - Measurement of bark and growth rings

Lecture 16 - Tree height: Direct and indirect measurements

Lecture 17 - Method of similar triangles: Shadow and sticks

Lecture 18 - Distance measurements: foot, tape and rangefinder

Lecture 19 - Angular measurement

Lecture 20 - LIDAR

Lecture 21 - Canopy attributes - Part I

Lecture 22 - Canopy attributes - Part II

Lecture 23 - Canopy attributes - Part III

Lecture 24 - Canopy cover and closure

Lecture 25 - Photogrammetry

Lecture 26 - Basal area of a tree and stand

Lecture 27 - Stand basal area, crop diameter and crop age

Lecture 28 - Point sampling - I

Lecture 29 - Point sampling - II

Lecture 30 - Number density and sample calculations

Lecture 31 - Volume: Direct calculations through sections

[Lecture 32 - The Quarter - girth formula](#)

[Lecture 33 - Volume computations in the field](#)

[Lecture 34 - Volume Table](#)

[Lecture 35 - Forest Sampling](#)

[Lecture 36 - Density and mass measurement](#)

[Lecture 37 - Normalized difference vegetation Index \(NDVI\)](#)

[Lecture 38 - Site quality](#)

[Lecture 39 - Recap - I](#)

[Lecture 40 - Recap - II](#)

- Lecture 1 - Introduction to the topic
- Lecture 2 - Where do research ideas come from?
- Lecture 3 - Inductive vs Deductive Reasoning
- Lecture 4 - Scientific Hypothesis
- Lecture 5 - Scientific Hypothesis (Continued...)
- Lecture 6 - Testing the Hypothesis
- Lecture 7 - Introduction to Scientific Writing
- Lecture 8 - Writing an Abstract
- Lecture 9 - Title for a Research Paper
- Lecture 10 - Title and Keywords
- Lecture 11 - Mileposts for the Article Writing
- Lecture 12 - Writing the Methods Section
- Lecture 13 - Writing the Results Section
- Lecture 14 - Writing Results Section (Continued...)
- Lecture 15 - How to Prepare Figures
- Lecture 16 - How to Prepare Schematics
- Lecture 17 - How to write Introduction and Discussion Sections
- Lecture 18 - Finalizing the Manuscript and Ethics in Research
- Lecture 19 - Writing a Research Proposal and Preparing for a Presentation
- Lecture 20 - Tutorial Session : Oral communication

Lecture 1 - Basic Concepts - I

Lecture 2 - Basic Concepts - II

Lecture 3 - Key Terms

Lecture 4 - Galvanic Cells - I

Lecture 5 - Galvanic Cells - II

Lecture 6 - Salt Bridge

Lecture 7 - Standard Potentials - I

Lecture 8 - Standard Potentials - II

Lecture 9 - Standard Potentials - III

Lecture 10 - Nernst Equation

Lecture 11 - Relationship between Standard electrode potential (E°) and Equilibrium constant (K)

Lecture 12 - Cell as chemical probe and Biochemist's formal potential

Lecture 13 - Concept of Concentration Cell - I

Lecture 14 - Concept of Concentration Cell - II

Lecture 15 - Bio-electrochemistry of excitable cells (nerve cells)

Lecture 16 - Types of electrodes

Lecture 17 - Critical care profile and metal electrode

Lecture 18 - pH measurement: Ion selective electrode

Lecture 19 - Redox indicators amperometry: glucose, oxygen sensors

Lecture 20 - Redox proteins, Metalloproteins and Cyclic Voltammetry

Lecture 1 - Bioenergetics of Life Processes: An Overview

Lecture 2 - Bioenergetics: Origin of life

Lecture 3 - Iron-Sulfur world

Lecture 4 - Evolution of complex cellular membranes

Lecture 5 - Charge transfer across membrane: Key terms

Lecture 6 - Biological order and energy - I

Lecture 7 - Biological order and energy - II

Lecture 8 - Biological order and energy - III

Lecture 9 - Summary of thermodynamical parameters - I

Lecture 10 - Summary of thermodynamical parameters - II

Lecture 11 - Photosynthesis - I

Lecture 12 - Photosynthesis - II

Lecture 13 - Photosynthesis - III

Lecture 14 - Photosynthesis - IV

Lecture 15 - Photosynthesis - V

Lecture 16 - Photosynthesis - VI

Lecture 17 - Photosynthesis - VII

Lecture 18 - Photosynthesis - VIII

Lecture 19 - ATP Synthesis

Lecture 20 - Mitochondria and Chemiosmotic hypothesis

- Lecture 1 - Preliminaries
- Lecture 2 - A closer look at Biodiversity
- Lecture 3 - Economics Valuation of Biodiversity
- Lecture 4 - Threats to Biodiversity
- Lecture 5 - Preliminaries
- Lecture 6 - Basics of Sampling
- Lecture 7 - Distance Sampling - I
- Lecture 8 - Distance Sampling - II
- Lecture 9 - Radio-telemetry
- Lecture 10 - Behavioural monitoring
- Lecture 11 - What is a habitat
- Lecture 12 - Habitat degradation, loss, fragmentation and displacement
- Lecture 13 - Reserve selection and design
- Lecture 14 - Habitat management and improvement
- Lecture 15 - Some terminologies
- Lecture 16 - Some common wildlife diseases
- Lecture 17 - Principles of disease management
- Lecture 18 - Preliminaries
- Lecture 19 - Mechanical capture
- Lecture 20 - Chemical capture
- Lecture 21 - Capture myopathy
- Lecture 22 - Care of immobilised animal
- Lecture 23 - Legal aspects of capture and restraint
- Lecture 24 - Other topics in capture and restraint
- Lecture 25 - Preliminaries and introduction to genetics
- Lecture 26 - Population genetics
- Lecture 27 - Chromosomal and genetic disorders, inbreeding
- Lecture 28 - Population viability analysis
- Lecture 29 - Reintroductions and outbreeding
- Lecture 30 - Fundamentals
- Lecture 31 - Zoos and their management

[Lecture 32 - Botanical gardens](#)

[Lecture 33 - Other aspects: cryopreservation, seed banks, etc.](#)

[Lecture 34 - Impacts of climate change](#)

[Lecture 35 - Plastics and biodiversity](#)

[Lecture 36 - Oil spills](#)

[Lecture 37 - Crisis and learnings: The Sariska case-study](#)

[Lecture 38 - Revision - I](#)

[Lecture 39 - Revision - II](#)

[Lecture 40 - Revision - III](#)

Lecture 1 - Introduction

Lecture 2 - What is Nanotechnology

Lecture 3 - An outline

Lecture 4 - Agriculture: Natural versus Modern

Lecture 5 - Modern Agriculture: controlled or out of control

Lecture 6 - A Restart:Utilising Our Discoveries

Lecture 7 - Classifying nanomaterials Based on Shape and Geometry

Lecture 8 - Classifying Nanomaterials Based on Chemical Nature

Lecture 9 - Physical Approaches to Nanomaterial Synthesis

Lecture 10 - Biological and Chemical Approaches to Nanomaterial Synthesis

Lecture 11 - Detailed Physical Techniques - I

Lecture 12 - Detailed Physical Techniques - II

Lecture 13 - Detailed Chemical Techniques

Lecture 14 - Detailed Biological Techniques

Lecture 15 - Basic Characterisation Techniques of Nanomaterials

Lecture 16 - Characterisation techniques for physical and chemical surface properties of a material

Lecture 17 - Nanomaterials in Agriculture

Lecture 18 - Iron pyrite and seed pre-treatment

Lecture 19 - nano-Pyrite and its lab trial with chickpea

Lecture 20 - nano-Pyrite field trial with spinach and its mechanistic details

Lecture 21 - Mechanistic details of the action of Pyrite nano-particle

Lecture 22 - Application of Pyrite nano-particle in different crops

Lecture 23 - Application of different nano-particles in Agriculture - I

Lecture 24 - Benefits of nanoparticles in Agriculture

Lecture 25 - Nanotechnology in animal production

Lecture 26 - Antioxidant nanomaterial in animal production - I

Lecture 27 - Antioxidant nanomaterial in animal production - II

Lecture 28 - Antioxidant nanomaterial in animal production - III

Lecture 29 - Antioxidant nanomaterial in skeletal muscle development - I

Lecture 30 - Antioxidant nanomaterial in skeletal muscle development - II

Lecture 31 - Skeletal muscle development and nanomaterial intervention

[Lecture 32 - Fabrication of nano-micro devices to study force generation in muscles](#)

[Lecture 33 - Summarising role of nanomaterials in animal production](#)

[Lecture 34 - Nanomaterials in food processing and preservation - I](#)

[Lecture 35 - Nanomaterials in food processing and preservation - II](#)

[Lecture 36 - Multifunctionality of nanomaterial: water purification, waste disposal, and energy](#)

[Lecture 37 - Futuristic multifunctional, sustainable and green nanomaterial](#)

[Lecture 38 - Case study of Titanium dioxide - I](#)

[Lecture 39 - Case study of Titanium dioxide - II](#)

[Lecture 40 - The future: evolving nano world](#)

- Lecture 1 - Introduction to the course
- Lecture 2 - A historical overview of Ecology
- Lecture 3 - Ecology and Evolution
- Lecture 4 - The levels of organisation
- Lecture 5 - Species abundance and composition: Biodiversity
- Lecture 6 - Biodiversity - II
- Lecture 7 - Positive Interactions
- Lecture 8 - Negative Interactions
- Lecture 9 - Study of Behaviour and Behavioral Ecology
- Lecture 10 - Food chains, Food webs and trophic levels
- Lecture 11 - Primary Production
- Lecture 12 - Nutrient Cycles
- Lecture 13 - Population parameters and demographic techniques
- Lecture 14 - Population growth and regulation
- Lecture 15 - Population studies and applications
- Lecture 16 - Community nature and parameters
- Lecture 17 - Community changes and ecological succession
- Lecture 18 - Community organisation
- Lecture 19 - Biogeography: Analysis of geographic distributions
- Lecture 20 - Why are things where they are?
- Lecture 21 - Some push and pull factors in greater detail
- Lecture 22 - Threats to species
- Lecture 23 - In-situ conservation
- Lecture 24 - Ex-situ conservation
- Lecture 25 - Introduction and impacts
- Lecture 26 - Human population growth and food requirements
- Lecture 27 - Sustainable development
- Lecture 28 - Oil spills
- Lecture 29 - Plastic and biodiversity
- Lecture 30 - Impacts of climate change
- Lecture 31 - Optimum yield problem

[Lecture 32 - Biological control](#)

[Lecture 33 - Ecotoxicology and pollution management, Restoration ecology](#)

[Lecture 34 - Revision](#)

[Lecture 35 - Revision](#)

[Lecture 36 - Revision](#)

Lecture 1 - What is a forest ?

Lecture 2 - Classification of forests

Lecture 3 - Value of forests

Lecture 4 - What is Silviculture ?

Lecture 5 - Plant Growth Factors

Lecture 6 - Ecological Succession

Lecture 7 - Soil and Soil Profile

Lecture 8 - Major Soil Types

Lecture 9 - Nutrient Cycles

Lecture 10 - Tree Form

Lecture 11 - Measurement of Tree attributes - I

Lecture 12 - Measurement of Tree attributes - II

Lecture 13 - Classical Tools

Lecture 14 - Photogrammetry

Lecture 15 - LiDAR

Lecture 16 - Kinds of Threats

Lecture 17 - Forest Fire

Lecture 18 - Forest Law

Lecture 19 - Regeneration

Lecture 20 - Silvicultural Systems

Lecture 21 - Clear Felling System

Lecture 22 - Shelterwood System - I

Lecture 23 - Shelterwood System - II

Lecture 24 - Selection System and Irregular Shelterwood System

Lecture 25 - Logging and Processing

Lecture 26 - Growing Stock and Increment

Lecture 27 - Yield and Sustained Yield

Lecture 28 - Seed Collection and Treatment

Lecture 29 - Nursery Techniques

Lecture 30 - Planting and Tending

Lecture 31 - NTFP

[Lecture 32 - Social Forestry and Tribal Welfare](#)

[Lecture 33 - Conservation of Wild Animals](#)

[Lecture 34 - Revision - Part 1](#)

[Lecture 35 - Revision - Part 2](#)

[Lecture 36 - Revision - Part 3](#)

Lecture 1 - Introduction to the Course, Making Decisions - I

Lecture 2 - Making Decisions - II and Interactions - I

Lecture 3 - Intecractions-II and Working of the Economy

Lecture 4 - Conservation in the Anthropocene

Lecture 5 - Human population growth and food requirements

Lecture 6 - Unsustainable development

Lecture 7 - Climate change

Lecture 8 - Plastics

Lecture 9 - Oil spills and mining

Lecture 10 - Push and pull factors: Localisation of species

Lecture 11 - Threats to species

Lecture 12 - Developmental Hazards and Ecotoxicology

Lecture 13 - Need to understand controls

Lecture 14 - Thinking as an Economist

Lecture 15 - Interdependence and gains from trade

Lecture 16 - Demand and supply

Lecture 17 - Elasticity

Lecture 18 - Government policy

Lecture 19 - Surplus and market efficiency

Lecture 20 - Market Efficiency and Cost of Taxation

Lecture 21 - International Trade

Lecture 22 - Externalities

Lecture 23 - Public goods and common resources

Lecture 24 - The design of the tax system

Lecture 25 - The Costs of Production

Lecture 26 - Competition

Lecture 27 - Monopoly

Lecture 28 - Markets for factors of production

Lecture 29 - Earnings and discrimination

Lecture 30 - Income inequality and poverty

Lecture 31 - Consumer choice

[Lecture 32 - Asymmetric information, Politics and Behavioural Economics](#)

[Lecture 33 - Valuation of natural resources](#)

[Lecture 34 - Economics of Protected Areas](#)

[Lecture 35 - Economics of Environmental Disasters - 1](#)

[Lecture 36 - Economics of Environmental Disasters - 2](#)

- Lecture 1 - The need for conservation
- Lecture 2 - Geography and conservation
- Lecture 3 - Biogeography
- Lecture 4 - Origin and evolution of the earth
- Lecture 5 - Structure of the earth
- Lecture 6 - Features of the earth
- Lecture 7 - Rocks and minerals
- Lecture 8 - Geomorphology and processes
- Lecture 9 - Evolution of landforms
- Lecture 10 - Structure and composition
- Lecture 11 - Atmospheric circulation and weather
- Lecture 12 - Climate and climate change
- Lecture 13 - Structure and composition
- Lecture 14 - Oceans and water movement
- Lecture 15 - Hydrological cycle
- Lecture 16 - Structure and physiography of India
- Lecture 17 - Climate and habitats of India
- Lecture 18 - Drainage systems
- Lecture 19 - Soil
- Lecture 20 - Life on Earth
- Lecture 21 - Biodiversity
- Lecture 22 - Threats to species
- Lecture 23 - Ex-situ and in-situ conservation
- Lecture 24 - Benefits from conservation
- Lecture 25 - Population and population growth - I
- Lecture 26 - Population and population growth - II
- Lecture 27 - Human development and sustainable development
- Lecture 28 - Resources and Conservation
- Lecture 29 - Water Resources
- Lecture 30 - Mineral and Energy Resources
- Lecture 31 - Economic Geography and Conservation

[Lecture 32 - Trade](#)

[Lecture 33 - Settlements](#)

[Lecture 34 - Special Topics in Geography and Conservation](#)

[Lecture 35 - Disasters](#)

[Lecture 36 - Valuation of Natural Resources](#)

Lecture 1 - L1 Module 1

Lecture 2 - L1 Module 2

Lecture 3 - L1 Module 3

Lecture 4 - L1 Module 4

Lecture 5 - L1 Module 5

Lecture 6 - L1 Module 6

Lecture 7 - L1 Module 7

Lecture 8 - L1 Module 8

Lecture 9 - L1 Module 9

Lecture 10 - L2 Module 1

Lecture 11 - L2 Module 2

Lecture 12 - L2 Module 3

Lecture 13 - L2 Module 4

Lecture 14 - L2 Module 5

Lecture 15 - L2 Module 6

Lecture 16 - L2 Module 7

Lecture 17 - L2 Module 8

Lecture 18 - L2 Module 9

Lecture 19 - L3 Module 1

Lecture 20 - L3 Module 2

Lecture 21 - L3 Module 3

Lecture 22 - L3 Module 4

Lecture 23 - L3 Module 5

Lecture 24 - L4 Module 1

Lecture 25 - L4 Module 2

Lecture 26 - L4 Module 3

Lecture 27 - L4 Module 4

Lecture 28 - L4 Module 5

Lecture 29 - L5 Module 1

Lecture 30 - L5 Module 2

Lecture 31 - L5 Module 3

[Lecture 32 - L5 Module 4](#)

[Lecture 33 - L5 Module 5](#)

[Lecture 34 - L5 Module 6](#)

Lecture 1 - Amino Acids - I

Lecture 2 - Amino Acids - II

Lecture 3 - Protein Structure - I

Lecture 4 - Protein structure - II

Lecture 5 - Protein Structure - III

Lecture 6 - Protein Structure - IV

Lecture 7 - Enzymes - I

Lecture 8 - Enzymes - II

Lecture 9 - Enzymes - III

Lecture 10 - Enzymes Mechanisms - I

Lecture 11 - Enzymes Mechanisms - II

Lecture 12 - Myoglobin and Hemoglobin

Lecture 13 - Lipids and Membranes - I

Lecture 14 - Lipids and Membranes - II

Lecture 15 - Membrane Transport

Lecture 16 - Carbohydrates - I

Lecture 17 - Carbohydrates - II

Lecture 18 - Vitamins and Coenzymes - I

Lecture 19 - Vitamins and Coenzymes - II

Lecture 20 - Nucleic Acids - I

Lecture 21 - Nucleic Acids - II

Lecture 22 - Nucleic Acids - III

Lecture 23 - Bioenergetics - I

Lecture 24 - Bioenergetics - II

Lecture 25 - Metabolism - I

Lecture 26 - Metabolism - II

Lecture 27 - Metabolism - III

Lecture 28 - Overview of the Course

Lecture 1 - Industrial Biotechnology

Lecture 2 - Development of industrial strain

Lecture 3 - Medium characteristics and biochemical pathways

Lecture 4 - Chemical reaction kinetics

Lecture 5 - Chemical reaction analysis (Continued...)

Lecture 6 - Different types of reactors

Lecture 7 - Reactor analysis

Lecture 8 - Reactor analysis (Continued...)

Lecture 9 - Stoichiometry of bioprocesses

Lecture 10 - Stoichiometry of bioprocesses (Continued...)

Lecture 11 - Enzymatic reaction Kinetics

Lecture 12 - Enzymatic reaction Kinetics (Continued...)

Lecture 13 - Enzymatic reaction Kinetics (Continued...)

Lecture 14 - Immobilization techniques

Lecture 15 - Immobilization techniques (Continued...)

Lecture 16 - Life cycle of the microbial cell, Microbial growth kinetics, product formation and substrate degradation

Lecture 17 - Life cycle of the microbial cell, Microbial growth kinetics, product formation and substrate degradation (Continued...)

Lecture 18 - Life cycle of the microbial cell, Microbial growth kinetics, product formation and substrate degradation (Continued...)

Lecture 19 - Overview of the fermenter

Lecture 20 - Flow diagrams and pumps and valves used in fermentation industries

Lecture 21 - Upstream processing: Air sterilizer

Lecture 22 - Upstream processing: Medium sterilizer

Lecture 23 - Upstream processing: Medium sterilizer (Continued...)

Lecture 24 - Downstream processing: solid-liquid separators

Lecture 25 - Downstream processing: evaporator, crystallizer

Lecture 26 - Downstream processing: liquid-liquid extraction, distillation, chromatography

Lecture 27 - Ethanol fermentation

Lecture 28 - Ethanol fermentation (Continued...)

Lecture 29 - Brewing industry

Lecture 30 - Brewing industry (Continued...)

Lecture 31 - Wine industry

- Lecture 32 - Vinegar production
- Lecture 33 - Citric acid production
- Lecture 34 - Citric acid production (Continued...)
- Lecture 35 - Citric acid production (Continued...)
- Lecture 36 - Lactic acid production
- Lecture 37 - Lactic acid production (Continued...)
- Lecture 38 - Glutamic acid production
- Lecture 39 - Penicillin production
- Lecture 40 - Penicillin production (Continued...)
- Lecture 41 - Cephalosporin production
- Lecture 42 - Streptomycin production
- Lecture 43 - Baker's yeast fermentation
- Lecture 44 - Baker's yeast fermentation (Continued...)
- Lecture 45 - Fodder yeast production
- Lecture 46 - Spirulina production
- Lecture 47 - Alpha amylase production
- Lecture 48 - High fructose corn syrup production
- Lecture 49 - Metal leaching
- Lecture 50 - Cheese production
- Lecture 51 - Cheese production (Continued...)
- Lecture 52 - Biodiesel production
- Lecture 53 - Butanol production
- Lecture 54 - Biofertilizer
- Lecture 55 - Aerobic effluent treatment process
- Lecture 56 - Aerobic effluent treatment process (Continued...)
- Lecture 57 - Anaerobic effluent treatment process: Biomethanation process
- Lecture 58 - Anaerobic effluent treatment process: Biomethanation process (Continued...)
- Lecture 59 - 10 m³ Pilot Plant operation for Biohydrogen production
- Lecture 60 - Summary and conclusion

Lecture 1 - Introduction

Lecture 2 - Microbiology - I

Lecture 3 - Microbiology - II

Lecture 4 - Fundamentals of Biochemistry

Lecture 5 - Bioproducts and their market values

Lecture 6 - Stoichiometry of Biochemical Processes - I

Lecture 7 - Stoichiometry of Biochemical Processes - II

Lecture 8 - Stoichiometry of Biochemical Processes - III

Lecture 9 - Reaction Thermodynamics - I

Lecture 10 - Reaction Thermodynamics - II

Lecture 11 - Kinetics of homogeneous chemical reactions - I

Lecture 12 - Kinetics of homogeneous chemical reactions - II

Lecture 13 - Kinetics of homogeneous chemical reactions - III

Lecture 14 - Kinetics of homogeneous chemical reactions - IV

Lecture 15 - Kinetics of homogeneous chemical reactions - V

Lecture 16 - Different types of reactors

Lecture 17 - Reactor analysis - I

Lecture 18 - Reactor analysis - II

Lecture 19 - Reactor analysis - III

Lecture 20 - Reactor analysis - IV

Lecture 21 - Kinetics of enzyme catalyzed reactions using free enzymes - I

Lecture 22 - Kinetics of enzyme catalyzed reactions using free enzymes - II

Lecture 23 - Kinetics of enzyme catalyzed reactions using free enzymes - III

Lecture 24 - Kinetics of enzyme catalyzed reactions using free enzymes - IV

Lecture 25 - Kinetics of enzyme catalyzed reactions using free enzymes - V

Lecture 26 - Kinetics of enzyme catalyzed reactions using free enzymes - VI

Lecture 27 - Immobilization of Enzymes - I

Lecture 28 - Immobilization of Enzymes - II

Lecture 29 - Kinetics of enzyme catalyzed reactions using immobilized enzymes - I

Lecture 30 - Kinetics of enzyme catalyzed reactions using immobilized enzymes - II

Lecture 31 - Kinetics of substrate utilization, product formation and biomass production of microbial cells - I

- Lecture 32 - Kinetics of substrate utilization, product formation and biomass production of microbial cells - II
- Lecture 33 - Kinetics of substrate utilization, product formation and biomass production of microbial cells - III
- Lecture 34 - Kinetics of substrate utilization, product formation and biomass production of microbial cells - IV
- Lecture 35 - Kinetics of substrate utilization, product formation and biomass production of microbial cells - V
- Lecture 36 - Kinetics of substrate utilization, product formation and biomass production of microbial cells - VI
- Lecture 37 - Kinetics of substrate utilization, product formation and biomass production of microbial cells - VII
- Lecture 38 - Kinetics of substrate utilization, product formation and biomass production of microbial cells - VIII
- Lecture 39 - Kinetics of substrate utilization, product formation and biomass production of microbial cells - IX
- Lecture 40 - Kinetics of substrate utilization, product formation and biomass production of microbial cells - X
- Lecture 41 - Kinetics of substrate utilization, product formation and biomass production of microbial cells - XI
- Lecture 42 - Design and analysis of activated sludge process - I
- Lecture 43 - Design and analysis of activated sludge process - II
- Lecture 44 - Design and analysis of anaerobic digestion process
- Lecture 45 - Scale up of Bioreactor - I
- Lecture 46 - Scale up of Bioreactor - II
- Lecture 47 - Transport Phenomenon in Bioprocess - I
- Lecture 48 - Transport Phenomenon in Bioprocess - II
- Lecture 49 - Transport Phenomenon in Bioprocess - III
- Lecture 50 - Transport Phenomenon in Bioprocess - IV
- Lecture 51 - Air sterilization - I
- Lecture 52 - Air sterilization - II
- Lecture 53 - Medium sterilization - I
- Lecture 54 - Medium sterilization - II
- Lecture 55 - Operation of industrial fermenter and material analysis
- Lecture 56 - Process control of the biochemical processes
- Lecture 57 - Downstream processing - I
- Lecture 58 - Downstream processing - II
- Lecture 59 - Economic analysis of the biochemical processes
- Lecture 60 - Summary and Conclusion

Lecture 1 - Introduction to Biomicrofluidics

Lecture 2 - Introduction to Biomicrofluidics (Continued...)

Lecture 3 - Engineers' guide to the cell

Lecture 4 - Fluidics in living systems and mechanobiology

Lecture 5 - Pressure Driven Flows

Lecture 6 - Surface tension driven flows

Lecture 7 - Modulating surface tension

Lecture 8 - Lab on a CD

Lecture 9 - Introduction to Electrokinetics - Part I

Lecture 10 - Introduction to Electrokinetics - Part II

Lecture 11 - Microfluidic cell culture - Part I

Lecture 12 - Microfluidic cell culture - Part II

Lecture 13 - On-chip cellular assay techniques - Part I

Lecture 14 - On-chip cellular assay techniques - Part II

Lecture 15 - Microfluidics for understanding biology

Lecture 16 - Organ-on-a-chip

Lecture 17 - Lab-on-a-chip for genetic analysis

Lecture 18 - Microfluidic technology for monoclonal antibody production

Lecture 19 - Microfluidics for Healthcare

Lecture 20 - Microfluidics for Healthcare

NPTEL : NOC:Immunology (Biotechnology)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Agneyo Ganguly, Prof. S. K Ghosh

Lecture 1 - Basic Concepts in Immunology

Lecture 2 - Basic Concepts in Immunology (Continued...)

Lecture 3 - Basic Concepts in Immunology (Continued...)

Lecture 4 - Basic Concepts in Immunology (Continued...)

Lecture 5 - Basic Concepts in Immunology (Continued...)

Lecture 6 - Innate Immunity

Lecture 7 - Inflammatory Response

Lecture 8 - Adaptive Immunity

Lecture 9 - Adaptive Immunity (Humoral)

Lecture 10 - Effector Mechanisms

Lecture 11 - Structure of antibody

Lecture 12 - Structure of antibody and T-Cell Receptors

Lecture 13 - Generation of diversity (GOD) of lymphocyte antigen receptors (Continued...)

Lecture 14 - Generation of diversity (GOD) of lymphocyte antigen receptors (Continued...)

Lecture 15 - Generation of diversity (GOD) of lymphocyte antigen receptors (Continued...)

Lecture 16 - Generation of diversity (GOD) of lymphocyte antigen receptors (Continued...)

Lecture 17 - Structural variation in immunoglobulin constant regions and isotype switching

Lecture 18 - Structural variation in immunoglobulin constant regions and isotype switching (Continued...)

Lecture 19 - Antigen recognition by T cell : major histocompatibility complex

Lecture 20 - Antigen recognition by T cell : major histocompatibility complex (Continued...)

Lecture 21 - Antigen Recognition by T cell : Major Histocompatibility Complex (Continued...)

Lecture 22 - Antigen Recognition by T cell : Major Histocompatibility Complex (Continued...)

Lecture 23 - The Generation of \hat{I}^{\pm} : \hat{I}^2 T - Cell receptor ligands

Lecture 24 - The Generation of \hat{I}^{\pm} : \hat{I}^2 T - Cell receptor ligands (Continued...)

Lecture 25 - Summary of Immune system

Lecture 26 - Tools and Techniques

Lecture 27 - Tools and Techniques (Continued...)

Lecture 28 - Tools and Techniques (Continued...)

Lecture 29 - Tools and Techniques (Continued...)

Lecture 30 - Flow Cytometry

Lecture 31 - Development of T Lymphocytes

- [Lecture 32 - Development of T Lymphocytes \(Continued...\)](#)
- [Lecture 33 - Development of T Lymphocytes \(Continued...\)](#)
- [Lecture 34 - T Cell Mediated Immunity](#)
- [Lecture 35 - T Cell Mediated Immunity \(Continued...\)](#)
- [Lecture 36 - B-Cell Maturation - I](#)
- [Lecture 37 - B-Cell Maturation - II](#)
- [Lecture 38 - B-Cell Activation](#)
- [Lecture 39 - B-Cell Activation and Differentiation](#)
- [Lecture 40 - Effector T - Cells](#)
- [Lecture 41 - Complement System Overview](#)
- [Lecture 42 - Complement System Overview \(Continued...\)](#)
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- [Lecture 44 - Complement Biological Consequences \(Continued...\)](#)
- [Lecture 45 - Cytokines : Introduction](#)
- [Lecture 46 - Cytokines : Introduction \(Continued...\)](#)
- [Lecture 47 - Cytokines in Innate and Adaptive Immunity](#)
- [Lecture 48 - Interferons](#)
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- [Lecture 51 - Autoimmunity](#)
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- [Lecture 55 - Transplantation or Graft vs. Host Reaction \(Continued...\)](#)
- [Lecture 56 - Active and Passive Immunity and Vaccination](#)
- [Lecture 57 - Active and Passive Immunity and Vaccination \(Continued...\)](#)
- [Lecture 58 - Active and Passive Immunity and Vaccination \(Continued...\)](#)
- [Lecture 59 - Monoclonal Antibody](#)
- [Lecture 60 - Monoclonal Antibody \(Continued...\)](#)

- Lecture 1 - Introduction to Metabolic Engineering
- Lecture 2 - Essence of Metabolic Engineering - Part A
- Lecture 3 - Essence of Metabolic Engineering - Part B
- Lecture 4 - Essence of Metabolic Engineering - Part C
- Lecture 5 - Essence of Metabolic Engineering - Part D
- Lecture 6 - Review of Cellular Metabolism - Part A
- Lecture 7 - Review of Cellular Metabolism - Part B
- Lecture 8 - Review of Cellular Metabolism - Part C
- Lecture 9 - Review of Cellular Metabolism - Part D
- Lecture 10 - Review of Cellular Metabolism - Part E
- Lecture 11 - Review of Cellular Metabolism - Part F
- Lecture 12 - Introduction to Metabolic Networks
- Lecture 13 - Introduction to Systems Biology
- Lecture 14 - Regulatory Networks
- Lecture 15 - Reconstruction of Metabolic Networks
- Lecture 16 - The Stoichiometric Matrix: Representing Reconstructed Network Mathematically
- Lecture 17 - Flux Balance Analysis (FBA)
- Lecture 18 - Flux Variability Analysis (FVA) and Flux Coupling (FC)
- Lecture 19 - Dynamic Flux Balance Analysis (DFBA) and Gene Deletion Algorithms
- Lecture 20 - Optimization in MATLAB
- Lecture 21 - Robustness Analysis and Phenotypic Phase Planes
- Lecture 22 - Flux Sampling, Optknock and Optstrain
- Lecture 23 - Extreme Pathways and Elementary modes
- Lecture 24 - ^{13}C Metabolic Flux Analysis (^{13}C MFA)
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- Lecture 26 - Advancement in ^{13}C Metabolic Flux Analysis
- Lecture 27 - E.coli core metabolic Network Optimization in MATLAB
- Lecture 28 - Application of Metabolic Flux Analysis
- Lecture 29 - CRISPR-Cas system and its application in metabolic engineering - Part I
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[Lecture 33 - Examples of pathway manipulations by metabolic engineering - Biofuels](#)

[Lecture 34 - Metabolic engineering for biofuel production - Part A](#)

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[Lecture 36 - Metabolic engineering for biofuel production - Part C](#)

[Lecture 37 - Applications of metabolic engineering in amino acids production](#)

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Lecture 2 - Acids, Bases and Salts - Part II

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Lecture 4 - Acids, Bases and Salts - Part IV

Lecture 5 - Acids, Bases and Salts - Part V

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Lecture 7 - Chemical Equilibrium - II

Lecture 8 - Chemical Equilibrium - III

Lecture 9 - Chemical Equilibrium - IV

Lecture 10 - Chemical Equilibrium - V

Lecture 11 - Chemical Kinetics - I

Lecture 12 - Chemical Kinetics - II

Lecture 13 - Chemical Kinetics - III

Lecture 14 - Chemical Kinetics - IV

Lecture 15 - Chemical Kinetics - V

Lecture 16 - Chemical Kinetics - Reaction Mechanism - Part A

Lecture 17 - Chemical Kinetics - Reaction Mechanism - Part B

Lecture 18 - Chemical Kinetics - Catalysis - Part A

Lecture 19 - Chemical Kinetics - Catalysis - Part B

Lecture 20 - Chemical Kinetics - Catalysis - Part C

Lecture 21 - Nitrogen chemistry - Part A

Lecture 22 - Nitrogen chemistry - Part B

Lecture 23 - Chlorine chemistry and disinfection - Part A

Lecture 24 - Chlorine chemistry and disinfection - Part B

Lecture 25 - Chlorine chemistry and disinfection - Part C

Lecture 26 - Radioactivity - Part A

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Lecture 28 - Radioactivity - Part C

Lecture 29 - Radioactivity - Part D

Lecture 30 - Radioactivity - Part E

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Lecture 32 - Introduction - II
Lecture 33 - Overview of microbial life - I
Lecture 34 - Overview of microbial life - II
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Lecture 36 - Cell chemistry - I
Lecture 37 - Cell chemistry - II
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Lecture 39 - Cell Biology - II
Lecture 40 - Cell Biology - III
Lecture 41 - Cell Biology - IV
Lecture 42 - Microscopy - I
Lecture 43 - Microscopy - II
Lecture 44 - Microbial Metabolism - I
Lecture 45 - Microbial Metabolism - II
Lecture 46 - Microbial Metabolism - III
Lecture 47 - Xenobiotics - I
Lecture 48 - Xenobiotics - II
Lecture 49 - Microbial Growth - I
Lecture 50 - Microbial Growth - II
Lecture 51 - Microbial Growth - III
Lecture 52 - Microbial Growth and Control - I
Lecture 53 - Microbial Growth and Control - II
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Lecture 55 - Pathogens and diseases - II
Lecture 56 - Metabolic Diversity - I
Lecture 57 - Metabolic Diversity - II
Lecture 58 - Metabolic Diversity - III
Lecture 59 - Metabolic Diversity - IV
Lecture 60 - Metabolic Diversity - V
Lecture 61 - Metabolic Diversity - VI
Lecture 62 - Biogeochemical cycles - I
Lecture 63 - Biogeochemical cycles - II

NPTEL : NOC:Environmental Biotechnology (Biotechnology)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Pinaki Sar

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Lecture 2 - Introduction of Environmental Biotechnology, Scope and applications of the subject

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Lecture 4 - Ecosystem : Basic concepts of structure and function (Continued...)

Lecture 5 - Microbial Ecology

Lecture 6 - Microbial Ecology (Continued...)

Lecture 7 - Microbial Ecosystems and Biogeochemical Cycling

Lecture 8 - Biogeochemical Cycles

Lecture 9 - Microbial ecology and environmental biotechnology - Part A

Lecture 10 - Microbial ecology and environmental biotechnology - Part B

Lecture 11 - Microbial ecology and environmental biotechnology - Part B (Continued...)

Lecture 12 - Microbial ecology and environmental biotechnology - Part B (Continued...)

Lecture 13 - Microbial ecology and environmental biotechnology - Part C

Lecture 14 - Microbial ecology and environmental biotechnology - Part C (Continued...)

Lecture 15 - Microbial ecology and environmental biotechnology - Part C (Continued...)

Lecture 16 - Microbial Ecology and Environmental Biotechnology - Part C (Continued...)

Lecture 17 - Microbiology of Environmental Engineering System

Lecture 18 - Microbiology of Environmental Engineering System

Lecture 19 - Microbiology of Environmental Engineering System

Lecture 20 - Microbiology of Environmental Engineering System (Continued...)

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Lecture 22 - Physiological ecology and Resource Exploitation by Microorganisms (Continued...)

Lecture 23 - Physiological ecology and Resource Exploitation by Microorganisms (Continued...)

Lecture 24 - Physiological ecology and Resource Exploitation by Microorganisms (Continued...)

Lecture 25 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology

Lecture 26 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology (Continued...)

Lecture 27 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology (Continued...)

Lecture 28 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology (Continued...)

Lecture 29 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology (Continued...)

Lecture 30 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology (Continued...)

Lecture 31 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology (Continued...)

[Lecture 32 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology \(Continued...\)](#)

[Lecture 33 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology \(Continued...\)](#)

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[Lecture 35 - Bioremediation](#)

[Lecture 36 - Bioremediation \(Continued...\)](#)

[Lecture 37 - Bioremediation \(Continued...\)](#)

[Lecture 38 - Bioremediation \(Continued...\)](#)

[Lecture 39 - Biodegradation](#)

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[Lecture 41 - Biodegradation \(Continued...\)](#)

[Lecture 42 - Microbial Interactions with Heavy Metals and Metalloids](#)

[Lecture 43 - Microbial Interactions with Heavy Metals and Metalloids - Bioremediation](#)

[Lecture 44 - Biohydrometallurgy](#)

[Lecture 45 - Enhanced biological phosphorus removal process \(EBPR\)](#)

[Lecture 46 - Biological nitrogen removal](#)

[Lecture 47 - Microbially Enhanced Oil Recovery \(MEOR\)](#)

[Lecture 48 - Emerging Pollutants](#)

[Lecture 49 - Carbon capture, Carbon Sequestration and Utilization](#)

[Lecture 50 - Bioenergy and Environmental Biotechnology](#)

[Lecture 51 - Bioremediation case studies](#)

[Lecture 52 - Bioremediation case studies \(Continued...\)](#)

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Lecture 2 - Amino Acids - II

Lecture 3 - Amino Acids - III

Lecture 4 - The Peptide Bond

Lecture 5 - Discussion Class

Lecture 6 - Primary Structure

Lecture 7 - Secondary Structure

Lecture 8 - Tertiary and Quaternary Structure

Lecture 9 - Protein Interactions

Lecture 10 - Discussion Class

Lecture 11 - Protein folding and structure

Lecture 12 - Thermodynamics of Protein Folding

Lecture 13 - Protein Structure Methods

Lecture 14 - Protein Denaturation

Lecture 15 - Discussion Class

Lecture 16 - Protein Isolation Methods

Lecture 17 - Protein Purification

Lecture 18 - Biophysical Methods - I

Lecture 19 - Biophysical Methods - II

Lecture 20 - Biophysical Methods - III

Lecture 21 - Types of Protein ligand interactions

Lecture 22 - Kinetics and Thermodynamics of protein-ligand binding

Lecture 23 - Experimental methods in protein ligand interactions

Lecture 24 - Protein ligand docking

Lecture 25 - Discussion class

Lecture 26 - Enzymes I - Classification

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Lecture 28 - Enzyme Mechanisms - I

Lecture 29 - Enzyme Mechanisms - II

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Lecture 31 - Enzyme Kinetics - I

Lecture 32 - Enzyme Kinetics - II
Lecture 33 - Enzyme Inhibition - I
Lecture 34 - Enzyme Inhibition - II
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Lecture 38 - Metalloproteins - I
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Lecture 40 - Myoglobin and Hemoglobin
Lecture 41 - Membrane Proteins - I
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Lecture 45 - Electron Transport Chain
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Lecture 47 - Protein Carbohydrate Interactions - II
Lecture 48 - Protein Nucleic Acid Interactions - I
Lecture 49 - Protein Nucleic Acid Interactions - II
Lecture 50 - Protein Nucleic Acid Interactions - III
Lecture 51 - Protein Protein Interactions - I
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Lecture 53 - Protein Peptide Interactions
Lecture 54 - Chaperone proteins
Lecture 55 - Protein Nanoparticle Interactions
Lecture 56 - Oxidative stress in Proteins
Lecture 57 - Enzyme action and Proteolytic cleavage
Lecture 58 - Intrinsically disordered proteins
Lecture 59 - Viral proteins
Lecture 60 - Overview of Course

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Lecture 2 - Introduction - 2

Lecture 3 - Signals and Systems Overview

Lecture 4 - Important Signals

Lecture 5 - System

Lecture 6 - LSI Systems

Lecture 7 - Image Quality

Lecture 8 - Local Contrast

Lecture 9 - Blurring and Noise

Lecture 10 - Physics of Radiography

Lecture 11 - Types of Ionizing Radiations

Lecture 12 - EM Radiation

Lecture 13 - Attenuation Models

Lecture 14 - Radiation Dosimetry

Lecture 15 - PR_Instrument

Lecture 16 - PR_Instru_CA

Lecture 17 - PR_Image_formation

Lecture 18 - Imaging Equation_updated

Lecture 19 - Film screen_Optical Density

Lecture 20 - PR_Image Quality

Lecture 21 - CT_Intsru

Lecture 22 - CT_Instru_finish

Lecture 23 - CT Back projection

Lecture 24 - CT_BP_finish

Lecture 25 - Fan beam_IQ

Lecture 26 - CT_IQ_Artifact

Lecture 27 - Nuclear Med_Phys

Lecture 28 - Nuclear_Med_Radiotracers

Lecture 29 - Planar_Scintigraphy_Instru

Lecture 30 - Planar_Scintigraphy_Im and IQ

Lecture 31 - Spect_Pet

[Lecture 32 - Ultrasound_Intro_Phys](#)

[Lecture 33 - Ultrasound Phys_Interactions](#)

[Lecture 34 - US doppler and Instrumentation](#)

[Lecture 35 - US_Beampattern](#)

[Lecture 36 - Approximations](#)

[Lecture 37 - US_Imaging Equation_modes](#)

[Lecture 38 - Parameters of interest](#)

[Lecture 39 - Beam Steering : Phased Array](#)

[Lecture 40 - MRI_Intro_S1-S9](#)

[Lecture 41 - MRI_Phys_S10-S16](#)

[Lecture 42 - MRI_Phys_S17-S20](#)

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[Lecture 47 - MRI_Instru_S1_S16](#)

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[Lecture 49 - MRI_slice sel_S27_S41](#)

[Lecture 50 - MRI_Freq_Encode_S42_S60](#)

[Lecture 51 - MRI_DAQ_S61_S69](#)

[Lecture 52 - MRI_RECON_S70_S82](#)

[Lecture 53 - MRI_IQ_S83_S96](#)

Lecture 1 - Introduction

Lecture 2 - Next Generation Sequencing Technologies - 454 Sequencing

Lecture 3 - Illumina Sequencing By Synthesis (SBS)

Lecture 4 - Single Molecule Real Time (SMRT) Sequencing

Lecture 5 - Ion Torrent and Nanopore Sequencing

Lecture 6 - Sequencing Coverage, Quality Score and Experiment Design

Lecture 7 - Data Formats

Lecture 8 - Data Formats (Continued...)

Lecture 9 - Data Quality

Lecture 10 - Data QC and Trimming

Lecture 11 - Hands-on: Setting up the system

Lecture 12 - Basic Shell Commands

Lecture 13 - Data Download and Exploration

Lecture 14 - Hands-on 1 - Data exploration and QC

Lecture 15 - Hands-on 1 - Data QC and Trimming

Lecture 16 - Read Mapping

Lecture 17 - Mapping Algorithms

Lecture 18 - Suffix tree-based mapping algorithm

Lecture 19 - Burrows-Wheeler Transform (BWT)

Lecture 20 - Read Mapping with BWT

Lecture 21 - Bowtie2 tool

Lecture 22 - Mapping reads with Bowtie2

Lecture 23 - Bowtie2 output

Lecture 24 - SAM and BAM format

Lecture 25 - SAM format: Alignment section

Lecture 26 - Variant Calling

Lecture 27 - Calling SNP/SNVs and Indels

Lecture 28 - Hands-on analysis : Variant Calling

Lecture 29 - VCF Files

Lecture 30 - Variant Annotation

Lecture 31 - Analysis of CNVs and SVs

- Lecture 32 - Introduction to RNA sequencing
- Lecture 33 - RNA-seq data processing pipeline
- Lecture 34 - Transcriptome Assembly and Quantification
- Lecture 35 - Transcript Abundance Quantification
- Lecture 36 - Biases in RNA-seq experiments
- Lecture 37 - Data Normalization Methods
- Lecture 38 - Data Normalization Methods (Continued...)
- Lecture 39 - Differential Gene Expression (DGE) Analysis
- Lecture 40 - DGE analysis results and visualizations
- Lecture 41 - Multiple hypothesis testing correction
- Lecture 42 - FDR correction and interpretation of DGE analysis results
- Lecture 43 - Functional Enrichment Analysis
- Lecture 44 - RNA-seq data analysis - Hands-on 2
- Lecture 45 - Hands-on 2: Setting up the system
- Lecture 46 - Hands-on 2: Preliminary Data Analysis
- Lecture 47 - Sample Specific Bias Correction
- Lecture 48 - Differential Gene Expression Analysis I
- Lecture 49 - DGE Analysis with spike-ins
- Lecture 50 - DGE Analysis Results and Functional Enrichment Analysis
- Lecture 51 - Genome Assembly
- Lecture 52 - Shortest Common Superstring (SCS) assembly
- Lecture 53 - Overlap-Layout-Consensus (OLC) approach
- Lecture 54 - de Bruijn Graph (DBG) based assembly
- Lecture 55 - Assembly and Quality Control
- Lecture 56 - Applications of NGS in Epigenomics
- Lecture 57 - Detecting DNA Methylations
- Lecture 58 - Genome-wide Transcription Factor(TF) Binding Sites
- Lecture 59 - Chromatin Accessibility
- Lecture 60 - Genome Organization in 3D

Lecture 1 - Neuron Structure

Lecture 2 - Networks of Neurons and Synapses

Lecture 3 - Basic Structures in the Brain

Lecture 4 - Systems of neural processing

Lecture 5 - Methods of Recording Neural Activity

Lecture 6 - Membrane Potential and All or None Spike

Lecture 7 - Patch Clamp Measurements

Lecture 8 - Ion channels

Lecture 9 - Current injection: Synapses

Lecture 10 - Single Neuron Acitivity

Lecture 11 - Point and compartmental models of neurons

Lecture 12 - Hodgkin Huxley Equations - I

Lecture 13 - Hodgkin Huxley Equations - II

Lecture 14 - Reducing the HHE and Moris-Lecar Equations (MLE)

Lecture 15 - Properties of MLE

Lecture 16 - Phase Plane Analysis - I

Lecture 17 - Phase Plane Analysis - II

Lecture 18 - Phase Plane Analysis - III

Lecture 19 - Analysing HHE with Phase Plane Analysis - I

Lecture 20 - Analysing HHE with Phase Plane Analysis - II

Lecture 21 - Random variables and random process

Lecture 22 - Spike train statistics and response measure

Lecture 23 - Receptive fields and models of receptive fields

Lecture 24 - Stimulus to Response mapping (Coding) - I

Lecture 25 - Stimulus to Response mapping (Coding) - II

Lecture 26 - Stimulus to Response Mapping (Coding) - III

Lecture 27 - Response to Stimulus Mapping (Decoding)

Lecture 28 - Basics of Information Theory - I

Lecture 29 - Basics of Information Theory - II

Lecture 30 - Maximally Informative Dimensions

Lecture 31 - Intro to Discrimination based methods

- Lecture 32 - Kullback Leibler Distance
- Lecture 33 - Measuring Spike Train Distances - I
- Lecture 34 - Measuring Spike Train Distances - II
- Lecture 35 - Signal and Noise Correlations
- Lecture 36 - Statistical Methods in Discrimination
- Lecture 37 - Single Cell Decoding - I: Two Alternative Forced Choice task in Monkeys
- Lecture 38 - Single Cell Decoding - II: Using ROC Curves for discrimination
- Lecture 39 - Single Cell Encoding - I: Operant Conditioning Task in Ferrets
- Lecture 40 - Single Cell Encoding - II: Learning in avoidance and approach methods in Ferrets
- Lecture 41 - Plasticity - Synaptic Transmission and Synaptic Strength
- Lecture 42 - Ways of modification of Synaptic Strength
- Lecture 43 - Type of Plasticity
- Lecture 44 - Short Term Plasticity - I
- Lecture 45 - Short Term Plasticity - II
- Lecture 46 - Long Term Plasticity
- Lecture 47 - Spike Time Dependent Plasticity
- Lecture 48 - Hebbian Plasticity
- Lecture 49 - BCM Rule
- Lecture 50 - Synaptic Normalization
- Lecture 51 - Adaptation
- Lecture 52 - Models of Short Term Plasticity
- Lecture 53 - Attention - I
- Lecture 54 - Attention - II
- Lecture 55 - Developmental Cicuits
- Lecture 56 - Optimal Coding in Visual System
- Lecture 57 - Optimal Coding in Auditory System
- Lecture 58 - Optimal Coding of Deviant Stimuli in Development
- Lecture 59 - Spike Timing Dependent Plasticity - a theoretical Perspective
- Lecture 60 - Important Problems in Neuroscience

Lecture 1 - Ionic basis of membrane potential

Lecture 2 - Physiology of voltage gated channels

Lecture 3 - Physiology of voltage gated channels

Lecture 4 - Cardiac muscle physiology

Lecture 5 - Action potential of cardiac muscle - 1

Lecture 6 - Action potential of cardiac muscle - 2

Lecture 7 - Conducting system of heart

Lecture 8 - ECG-Physiological basis

Lecture 9 - ECG-Normal, Technical aspects

Lecture 10 - ECG Interpretation

Lecture 11 - Abnormal ECG - 1

Lecture 12 - Abnormal ECG - 2

Lecture 13 - ECG and Myocardial Infarction

Lecture 14 - Heart rate and Blood pressure - Baroreflex pathway

Lecture 15 - ECG and Hypertension

Lecture 16 - Autonomic regulation of heart

Lecture 17 - Heart rate variability (HRV)

Lecture 18 - Heart rate variability-interpretation and clinical uses, Blood pressure variability

Lecture 19 - Autonomic Function Tests - 1

Lecture 20 - Autonomic Function Tests - 2

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Lecture 2 - Mass balance, Heat Balance, flow sheet

Lecture 3 - Costing

Lecture 4 - Costing (continued), Physical and chemical principles in Down stream

Lecture 5 - Problems in Mass balance, flow sheet

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Lecture 7 - Cell breakage (Continued...)

Lecture 8 - Solid Liquid Separation

Lecture 9 - Solid Liquid Separation (Continued...)

Lecture 10 - Solid Liquid separation-problems

Lecture 11 - Pre-treatment and Filters

Lecture 12 - Adsorption

Lecture 13 - Adsorption

Lecture 14 - Adsorption

Lecture 15 - Adsorption

Lecture 16 - Liquid-Liquid Extraction

Lecture 17 - Liquid-Liquid Extraction

Lecture 18 - Liquid-Liquid Extraction

Lecture 19 - Liquid liquid extraction

Lecture 20 - Reversed micellar and aqueous two phase extraction

Lecture 21 - Membranes

Lecture 22 - Membranes

Lecture 23 - Membranes

Lecture 24 - Membranes

Lecture 25 - Precipitation

Lecture 26 - Chromatography

Lecture 27 - Chromatography

Lecture 28 - Chromatography

Lecture 29 - Chromatography

Lecture 30 - Chromatography

Lecture 31 - Chromatography

[Lecture 32 - Chromatography](#)

[Lecture 33 - Crystallisation](#)

[Lecture 34 - Drying](#)

[Lecture 35 - Drying and distillation](#)

[Lecture 36 - Future trends](#)

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Lecture 2 - Need for Analysis Additional Thermodynamic Functions State and Path Variables

Lecture 3 - Equations for a Closed system Chemical Potential Concept Gibbs-Duhem Equation

Lecture 4 - Maxwell's relations

Lecture 5 - Inter-Relationships between Thermodynamic Variables

Lecture 6 - Some Useful Mathematical Manipulations

Lecture 7 - Thermodynamic Relations for a Closed System with 1 mole of a pure Substances

Lecture 8 - Maximum Work, Lost Work Review of Closed Systems

Lecture 9 - Open Systems

Lecture 10 - Equations of State - Virial Equations

Lecture 11 - Equations of State - Cubic Equations

Lecture 12 - Volume Estimation

Lecture 13 - Volume Estimation (Continued...) Generalized correlations

Lecture 14 - Generalized correlations (Continued...) Residual Properties

Lecture 15 - Residual Properties (Continued...)

Lecture 16 - Generalized Correlations and Residual Properties

Lecture 17 - Fugacity Coefficient Estimation

Lecture 18 - Review of Module 3

Lecture 19 - Learning Aspects Chemical Potential Formulations

Lecture 20 - Lewis and Randall rule partial Molar Properties

Lecture 21 - Partial Molar Property Estimation from Mixing Experiments

Lecture 22 - Partial Molar Property Estimation (Continued...) Excess Property

Lecture 23 - Activity Coefficient from Excess Property

Lecture 24 - Activity Coefficient from Excess Property (Continued...)

Lecture 25 - Activity Coefficient from Excess Property (Continued...) Models for Activity Coefficient in Binary Systems

Lecture 26 - Models for Activity Coefficient in Binary Systems (Continued...)

Lecture 27 - Review of Module 4

Lecture 28 - Criteria for Phase Equilibrium Phase Rule for Non-reacting Biosystems

Lecture 29 - Clausius - Clayperon Equation

Lecture 30 - Clausius - Clayperon Equation (Continued...) vapour-Liquid Equilibrium

Lecture 31 - Vapour-Liquid Equilibrium (Continued...) Estimation of Fugacity coefficient from Equilibrium P-V-T Data

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[Lecture 34 - Criteria for Bio-reaction Equilibria](#)

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- Lecture 2 - Mass balance, Heat Balance, Flow sheet
- Lecture 3 - Costing
- Lecture 4 - Cell Breakage
- Lecture 5 - Solid Liquid Separation
- Lecture 6 - Pre-treatment and Filters/centrifuge
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- Lecture 8 - Liquid-Liquid extraction (Continued...)
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- Lecture 12 - Membranes (Continued...)
- Lecture 13 - Product stabilization, Drying, Lyophilisation
- Lecture 14 - Precipitation and crystallization
- Lecture 15 - Electrophoresis / SDS PAGE
- Lecture 16 - Chromatography
- Lecture 17 - Chromatography (Continued...1)
- Lecture 18 - Chromatography (Continued...2)
- Lecture 19 - Chromatography (Continued...3)
- Lecture 20 - Future trends, Other downstream operations/Summary of the course

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Lecture 2 - Experimental Design Strategy

Lecture 3 - Data types : Binomial distribution

Lecture 4 - Poisson Distribution

Lecture 5 - Normal Distribution

Lecture 6 - Standardized Normal Distribution / t-distribution

Lecture 7 - t-distribution/confidence interval

Lecture 8 - Statistical tests

Lecture 9 - t-Test

Lecture 10 - t-Tests

Lecture 11 - t-test

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Lecture 13 - F-tests

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Lecture 18 - Anova

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Lecture 20 - Anova

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Lecture 23 - Chi square distribution / test

Lecture 24 - Chi square test

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NPTEL : NOC:Demystifying the Brain (Biotechnology)

Co-ordinators : Dr. V Srinivasa Chakravarthy

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Lecture 17 - Introduction to Network Biology

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- Lecture 11 - Synthetic seeds, Cryopreservation and Freezing methods
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- Lecture 37 - Criteria for phase equilibrium
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Lecture 9 - Basic concepts - 2

Lecture 10 - GM counting and Scintillation counting

Lecture 11 - Scintillation counting continued

Lecture 12 - Autoradiography and RIA

Lecture 13 - Safety aspects and applications

Lecture 14 - Introduction and Basic concepts in chromatography - 1

Lecture 15 - Basic concepts in chromatography - 2

Lecture 16 - Low-pressure liquid chromatography (LPLC) and high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC)

Lecture 17 - Ion-exchange chromatography

Lecture 18 - Gel-filtration chromatography

Lecture 19 - Affinity chromatography

Lecture 20 - Gas-liquid chromatography

Lecture 21 - Basic concepts in electrophoresis

Lecture 22 - Horizontal and vertical gel electrophoresis

Lecture 23 - Native gel electrophoresis and SDS-PAGE

Lecture 24 - Isoelectric focusing (IEF), 2-D gel electrophoresis and protein detection methods

Lecture 25 - Electrophoresis of nucleic acids

Lecture 26 - Immunoelectrophoresis and capillary electrophoresis

Lecture 27 - Introduction and Basic Concepts - 1

Lecture 28 - Basic concepts - 2

Lecture 29 - Types of centrifuges and analytical ultracentrifugation method

Lecture 30 - Separation methods in preparative ultracentrifuges

Lecture 31 - Types of rotors

[Lecture 32 - Types of rotors cont. and care of rotors](#)

[Lecture 33 - Introduction and basic concepts](#)

[Lecture 34 - UV-Visible spectroscopy](#)

[Lecture 35 - Infrared and fluorescence spectroscopy](#)

[Lecture 36 - Circular dichroism \(CD\) spectroscopy](#)

[Lecture 37 - Nuclear magnetic resonance \(NMR\) spectroscopy and X-ray crystallography](#)

[Lecture 38 - Atomic spectroscopy and mass spectrometry](#)

[Lecture 39 - Polymerase chain reaction\(PCR\)](#)

[Lecture 40 - DNA sequencing methods](#)

[Lecture 41 - Enzyme linked immunosorbent assay \(ELISA\)](#)

Lecture 1 - Introduction to Nano

Lecture 2 - Nano-Biomimicry

Lecture 3 - Synthesis of nanomaterials by Physical and Chemical Methods

Lecture 4 - Synthesis of nanomaterials by Biological Methods

Lecture 5 - Characterisation of Nanomaterials

Lecture 6 - DNA Nanotechnology

Lecture 7 - Protein and Glyco Nanotechnology

Lecture 8 - Lipid Nanotechnology

Lecture 9 - Bio-Nanomachines

Lecture 10 - Carbon nanotubes and Its Bio-Applications

Lecture 11 - Nanomaterials for Cancer Diagnosis

Lecture 12 - Nanomaterials for Cancer therapy

Lecture 13 - Nanotechnology in Tissue Engineering

Lecture 14 - Nano artificial cells

Lecture 15 - Nanotechnology in Organ Printing

Lecture 16 - Nanotechnology in Point-of-Care Diagnostics

Lecture 17 - Nano-Pharmacology and Drug Targeting

Lecture 18 - Cellular uptake mechanisms of nanomaterials

Lecture 19 - In vitro Methods to study antibacterial and anticancer properties of nanomaterials

Lecture 20 - Nanotoxicology

- Lecture 1 - Life Cycle of an Angiosperm
- Lecture 2 - Characteristics of Plant Growth and Development - I
- Lecture 3 - Characteristics of Plant Growth and Development - II
- Lecture 4 - Molecular Genetics of Plant Development - I
- Lecture 5 - Molecular Genetics of Plant Development - II
- Lecture 6 - Molecular Genetics of Plant Development - III
- Lecture 7 - Molecular Genetics of Plant Development - IV
- Lecture 8 - Molecular Genetics of Plant Development (Continued...) - I
- Lecture 9 - Molecular Genetics of Plant Development (Continued...) - II
- Lecture 10 - Molecular Genetics of Plant Development (Continued...) - III
- Lecture 11 - Root Development
- Lecture 12 - Root Development (Continued...)
- Lecture 13 - Root Development (Vascular Development)
- Lecture 14 - Root Branching: Lateral Root Development
- Lecture 15 - Shoot Development: SAM Maintenance
- Lecture 16 - Shoot Development: Organogenesis
- Lecture 17 - Shoot Development: Leaf Development
- Lecture 18 - Shoot Development: Flowering
- Lecture 19 - Cell-Cell Communication During Plant Development
- Lecture 20 - Techniques Used in Lab

Lecture 1 - Introduction: Why to Study Structural Biology

Lecture 2 - Introduction to Biological Macromolecules

Lecture 3 - Introduction: Decoding Biological Macromolecules

Lecture 4 - Introduction: Genome Sequencing

Lecture 5 - Introduction: Post Genomic Era

Lecture 6 - Amino acids and their properties

Lecture 7 - Protein: Protein Chemistry, Chirality, Peptide bond and Levels of protein structures

Lecture 8 - Protein: Dihedral angles, Peptide bond and Ramachandran Plot

Lecture 9 - Protein: Super Secondary Structures, Motif, Domains, Non-covalent interactions

Lecture 10 - Protein: Folding of Protein, Thermodynamics and Kinetics of protein folding, Characterization of Proteins

Lecture 11 - Introduction to Structural Biology Techniques - Part I

Lecture 12 - Introduction to Structural Biology Techniques - Part II

Lecture 13 - X-ray Crystallography: Crystallization - Part I

Lecture 14 - X-ray Crystallography: Crystallization - Part II

Lecture 15 - X-ray Crystallography: Crystal Mounting

Lecture 16 - X-ray Crystallography: Production of X-ray and its properties

Lecture 17 - X-ray Crystallography: Journey to 3D land

Lecture 18 - X-ray Crystallography: Crystal Symmetry

Lecture 19 - X-ray Crystallography: Instrumentation in X-ray Crystallography

Lecture 20 - X-ray Crystallography: Data collection and processing

Lecture 21 - X-ray Crystallography: Data Analysis - Part I

Lecture 22 - X-ray Crystallography: Data Analysis - Part II

Lecture 23 - X-ray Crystallography: Phase Problem - Part I

Lecture 24 - X-ray Crystallography: Phase Problem - Part II

Lecture 25 - X-ray Crystallography: Refinement and Structure deposition to PDB

Lecture 26 - Introduction to Spectroscopy and NMR

Lecture 27 - Basic Principles of NMR and Instrumentation

Lecture 28 - NMR Sample Preparation and Chemical Shift related concepts

Lecture 29 - Factors effecting NMR Spectra (1D and 2D)

Lecture 30 - 2D and 3D NMR Spectroscopy focusing on protein structure

Lecture 31 - Introduction to Spectroscopy

[Lecture 32 - UV-Vis and CD spectroscopy](#)

[Lecture 33 - Fluorescence Spectroscopy and Green Fluorescence Protein \(GFP\)](#)

[Lecture 34 - Infrared and Raman Spectroscopy for protein](#)

[Lecture 35 - Raman Spectroscopy, Raman Microscopy and Raman Crystallography for studying protein](#)

[Lecture 36 - Introduction to Microscopy](#)

[Lecture 37 - Functioning details of Cryo Electron Microscopy \(Cryo EM\)](#)

[Lecture 38 - Cryo Electron Microscopy: Data Collection and Analysis](#)

[Lecture 39 - A concise story of advancement Cryo-EM](#)

[Lecture 40 - Protein Data Bank](#)

[Lecture 41 - History of Molecular Visualizations of Biological Macromolecules](#)

[Lecture 42 - Description of structure related files \(.pdb, .mmCIF, .mtz, etc.\)](#)

[Lecture 43 - Demonstration of COOT](#)

[Lecture 44 - 3D visualization using Pymol](#)

[Lecture 45 - Demonstration of Pymol](#)

[Lecture 46 - Why we need MD Simulation](#)

[Lecture 47 - Molecular Dynamic Simulation Process - Part I](#)

[Lecture 48 - Molecular Dynamic Simulation Process - Part II](#)

[Lecture 49 - Molecular Dynamic Simulation Process - Part III](#)

[Lecture 50 - Application of Molecular Dynamic Simulation](#)

[Lecture 51 - What, How and Which of Protein Engineering](#)

[Lecture 52 - How to make logical Protein Engineering: Process of Rational design](#)

[Lecture 53 - Success story of Rational Protein designing: Focusing on De Novo Process](#)

[Lecture 54 - Designing Protein by mimicking nature: Process of Directed Evolution](#)

[Lecture 55 - Achievement, Challenges, and Future direction in the field of Protein Engineering](#)

[Lecture 56 - Introduction to Structure Based Drug Discovery \(SBDD\)](#)

[Lecture 57 - Rational Drug Discovery](#)

[Lecture 58 - Docking Based Virtual Screening: Progress, Challenges and Future perspective](#)

[Lecture 59 - What makes a small molecule an ideal drug: Developing in silico ADMETox Model](#)

[Lecture 60 - Structure Based Drug Discovery: Case study and Conclusion](#)

Lecture 1 - Introduction to Learning and Memory - I : Historical perspective

Lecture 2 - Introduction to Learning and Memory - II : Classification

Lecture 3 - Associative Learning I : Rules of Associative learning

Lecture 4 - Associative learning II : Garcia and Koelling's Experiment, Kamin's Blocking Experiment

Lecture 5 - Introduction to the Rescorla Wagner Model

Lecture 6 - Application of Rescorla Wagner Model - I

Lecture 7 - Application of Rescorla Wagner Model - II

Lecture 8 - Application of Rescorla Wagner Model - III

Lecture 9 - Application of Rescorla Wagner Model - IV

Lecture 10 - Limitations of Rescorla Wagner Model

Lecture 11 - Introduction of Reinforcement Learning - I : Thorndike's view, Tolman's views, Skinner Box

Lecture 12 - Introduction of Reinforcement Learning - II : Classification, Thorndike's view, Tolman's views, Skinner Box (Continued...)

Lecture 13 - Introduction of Reinforcement Learning - III : Understanding scheduling of reinforcers in operant conditioning

Lecture 14 - Sign Tracking vs Goal Oriented/Tracking; Linking complex behaviors to simple molecules

Lecture 15 - Sign Tracking vs Goal Oriented; Learning Linking complex behaviors to simple molecules - II

Lecture 16 - Memory in Molecular Terms - I : Protein synthesis in memory consolidation

Lecture 17 - Memory in Molecular Terms - II : Long term potentiation

Lecture 18 - Memory in Molecular Terms - III : Properties of a memory molecule

Lecture 19 - Memory in Molecular Terms - IV : Remote memory and its characteristics

Lecture 20 - Memory in Molecular Terms - V : Selective labelling of memory encoding neurons and their manipulation

- Lecture 1 - Drug Delivery Introduction and Pharmacokinetics
- Lecture 2 - Pharmacokinetics (Continued...)
- Lecture 3 - Pro-drugs and Polymers Introduction
- Lecture 4 - Polymers - Synthesis
- Lecture 5 - Polymers - Properties
- Lecture 6 - Biomedical Polymers
- Lecture 7 - Biodegradable Polymers and Polymer Drug Conjugates - I
- Lecture 8 - Polymer Drug Conjugates - II
- Lecture 9 - Research Paper Discussion and Diffusion Controlled Systems
- Lecture 10 - Controlled Release: Reservoir System - I
- Lecture 11 - Controlled Release: Reservoir Systems and Non-erodible Systems
- Lecture 12 - Controlled Release: Non-erodible Systems and Erodible systems
- Lecture 13 - Math Exercise
- Lecture 14 - Hydrogels - I
- Lecture 15 - Hydrogels - II
- Lecture 16 - Hydrogels - III
- Lecture 17 - Hydrogels - IV
- Lecture 18 - Nano and Micro-particles - I
- Lecture 19 - Nano and Micro-particles - II
- Lecture 20 - Nano and Micro-particles - III
- Lecture 21 - Nano and Micro-particles - IV
- Lecture 22 - Nano and Micro-particles - V
- Lecture 23 - Nano and Micro-particles - VI
- Lecture 24 - Nano and Micro-particles - VII
- Lecture 25 - Protein Adsorption - I
- Lecture 26 - Protein Adsorption - II
- Lecture 27 - Protein Adsorption - III
- Lecture 28 - Tissue Engineering - I
- Lecture 29 - Tissue Engineering - II
- Lecture 30 - Tissue Engineering - III
- Lecture 31 - Drug Delivery in Tissue Engineering - I

- Lecture 32 - Drug Delivery in Tissue Engineering - II
- Lecture 33 - Implant Associated Infections - I
- Lecture 34 - Implant Associated Infections - II
- Lecture 35 - Route Specific Delivery: Oral Route - I
- Lecture 36 - Route Specific Delivery: Oral Route - II
- Lecture 37 - Route Specific Delivery: Oral and Subcutaneous Route
- Lecture 38 - Route Specific Delivery: Intramuscular, Transdermal - I
- Lecture 39 - Route Specific Delivery: Transdermal - II
- Lecture 40 - Route Specific Delivery: Transdermal and Inhalation Route
- Lecture 41 - Route Specific Delivery: Inhalation - II, Buccal and Rectal Administration
- Lecture 42 - Research Paper Discussion: Dry Powder Particle Delivery
- Lecture 43 - Route Specific Delivery: Intra-articular and Intravenous Administration
- Lecture 44 - Intravenous Administration: Approved Nanocarriers and Immune System
- Lecture 45 - Immune System - II
- Lecture 46 - Complement System and Blood Clotting
- Lecture 47 - Blood Clotting and Hemocompatibility of Materials; Adaptive Immune Response
- Lecture 48 - Adaptive Immune Response and Vaccine
- Lecture 49 - Vaccines
- Lecture 50 - Vaccines and Immuno-isolated Cell Therapy
- Lecture 51 - Immuno-isolated Cell Therapy
- Lecture 52 - Immuno-isolated Cell and Gene Therapy
- Lecture 53 - Gene Delivery: Vectors
- Lecture 54 - Gene Delivery: Polymers
- Lecture 55 - Genes as Vaccines
- Lecture 56 - Vaccines: Gene Delivery and Other Variants
- Lecture 57 - Cancer Vaccines
- Lecture 58 - Cancer Vaccine: Immunotherapy
- Lecture 59 - Responsive Delivery Systems - I
- Lecture 60 - Responsive Delivery Systems - II
- Lecture 61 - Targeted Drug Delivery System
- Lecture 62 - Targeted Drug Delivery System: Research Paper Discussion
- Lecture 63 - Nanotoxicology and Translation Pathways

Lecture 1 - Introduction

Lecture 2 - Substrate

Lecture 3 - Substrate (Continued...)

Lecture 4 - Introduction to cleanroom

Lecture 5 - Contamination and surface cleaning

Lecture 6 - Advanced cleaning techniques

Lecture 7 - Defects

Lecture 8 - Diffusion

Lecture 9 - Diffusion - Advanced Concepts

Lecture 10 - Ion Implantation

Lecture 11 - Ion Implantation (Continued...)

Lecture 12 - Native Films

Lecture 13 - Native Films: Advanced Concepts

Lecture 14 - Native Films: Defects at Si/SiO₂ interface

Lecture 15 - Methods and Some Definitions

Lecture 16 - Chemical Vapor Deposition: Basics

Lecture 17 - Chemical Vapor Deposition: Precursor Transport

Lecture 18 - Chemical Vapor Deposition: Types of CVD Equipment

Lecture 19 - Chemical Vapor Deposition: Nucleation and Growth

Lecture 20 - Chemical Vapor Deposition: Other Details

Lecture 21 - Atomic Layer Deposition

Lecture 22 - Atomic Layer Deposition (Continued...)

Lecture 23 - Physical Vapor Deposition: Basics

Lecture 24 - Physical Vapor Deposition: Evaporation

Lecture 25 - Physical Vapor Deposition: Sputtering

Lecture 26 - Metallization: Contact resistance

Lecture 27 - Metallization: Electromigration and Epilogue

Lecture 28 - Pattern Transfer Basics

Lecture 29 - Optical lithography basics: resist process - 1

Lecture 30 - Optical lithography basics: resist process - 2

Lecture 31 - Optical Lithography: Contact and Proximity printing

- Lecture 32 - Optical Lithography: Stepper and Scanner
- Lecture 33 - Projection Lithography: Image formation basics
- Lecture 34 - Projection Lithography: Image formation in photoresist
- Lecture 35 - Optical lithography: Surface Reflection
- Lecture 36 - Optical Lithography: Mask Technology
- Lecture 37 - Lithography process technology glossary
- Lecture 38 - Optical Lithography: Resolution enhancement
- Lecture 39 - Electron beam lithography: Basics
- Lecture 40 - Electron beam lithography: Resist process
- Lecture 41 - Emerging lithography techniques
- Lecture 42 - Etching Figures of Merit
- Lecture 43 - Wet etching Basics
- Lecture 44 - Wet Etching Recipes
- Lecture 45 - Wet Etching Recipes
- Lecture 46 - Dry etch: Plasma Basics
- Lecture 47 - Dry etch: Plasma etching basics
- Lecture 48 - Dry etch: Plasma tool configuration
- Lecture 49 - Dry etch: Etch mechanism
- Lecture 50 - Dry etch: Etch chemistry
- Lecture 51 - Chemical Mechanical Polishing (CMP): Basics
- Lecture 52 - Chemical Mechanical Polishing (CMP): Tool and process
- Lecture 53 - Design for Manufacturability - 1
- Lecture 54 - Design for Manufacturability - 2
- Lecture 55 - Design for Manufacturability: Case study
- Lecture 56 - Process integration
- Lecture 57 - PV integration
- Lecture 58 - CMOS integration
- Lecture 59 - Lab demo: Silicon Nitride cantilever fabrication - 1
- Lecture 60 - Lab demo: Silicon Nitride cantilever fabrication - 2
- Lecture 61 - CMOS process for photonics application

**NPTEL : NOC:Optical Spectroscopy and Microscopy: Fundamentals of Optical Measurements and Instrumentation
(Biotechnology)**

Co-ordinators : Prof. Balaji Jayaprakash

- Lecture 1 - Optical Focus and Localisation of Light
- Lecture 2 - Relating Photon's Momentum to Spot Size
- Lecture 3 - Shortest Pulse of Light: How fast can we shutter the light?
- Lecture 4 - Behaviour of light through polarizers: Introduction
- Lecture 5 - Nature of Light: Introduction to Photo Multiplier Tubes
- Lecture 6 - Revisiting Polarisation Through Ket Vectors
- Lecture 7 - Light through Polarisers: Detailed Description - I
- Lecture 8 - Light through Polarisers: Detailed Description - II
- Lecture 9 - Time Dependent Perturbation Theory (TDPT): Overview
- Lecture 10 - TDPT in Steps-1: Unperturbed and Perturbed Hamiltonian
- Lecture 11 - TDPT in Steps-2: Introducing the switch and first approximation
- Lecture 12 - TDPT in Steps-3: Finding the co-efficients
- Lecture 13 - Fermi's Golden Rule
- Lecture 14 - Beer Lambert's Law from TDPT
- Lecture 15 - Einstein's Phenomenology
- Lecture 16 - Einstein's Coefficients, Fluorescence and Lifetime
- Lecture 17 - Fock States and Photonic Treatment of Light
- Lecture 18 - Operators in Fock State Space
- Lecture 19 - Light Matter Interaction and Rudimentary Feynman Diagrams
- Lecture 20 - Emergence of Spontaneous and Stimulated Emission Processes
- Lecture 21
- Lecture 22
- Lecture 23
- Lecture 24
- Lecture 25
- Lecture 26 - Introduction to LASER
- Lecture 27 - LASER population dynamics
- Lecture 28 - LASER population dynamics - Part- 2
- Lecture 29 - Real world LASER and characteristics of LASER emission
- Lecture 30 - Temporal and Spatial Coherence

- Lecture 31 - Transverse and Longitudinal modes of LASER
- Lecture 32 - Pulsed LASER
- Lecture 33 - Q-switching in detail
- Lecture 34 - Q-switching in detail - Part 2
- Lecture 35 - Basics of mode locking
- Lecture 36 - Basics of mode locking - Part 2
- Lecture 37 - Pulse compression
- Lecture 38 - Real world system (Mode lock Part-2)
- Lecture 39 - TEM mode
- Lecture 40 - Alignment basics
- Lecture 41 - Non-Linear Optics
- Lecture 42 - Confocal Detection
- Lecture 43 - Interference Filters
- Lecture 44 - Laser Scanning System - 1
- Lecture 45 - Laser Scanning System - 2
- Lecture 46 - Alignment of Moving Beams
- Lecture 47 - Decoding an Objective Lens - 1
- Lecture 48 - Decoding an Objective Lens - 2
- Lecture 49 - Designing Lens Systems
- Lecture 50 - Astigmatism and Field Curvature
- Lecture 51 - Intro to Lab Session
- Lecture 52 - Optics in LAB: Aligning light through an optical fiber - 1
- Lecture 53 - Optics in Lab: Telescope
- Lecture 54 - Kinematic Mounts
- Lecture 55 - Alignment with out iris
- Lecture 56 - Fluorescence Spectrometer - 1
- Lecture 57 - Fluorescence Spectrometer - 2
- Lecture 58 - Ti:Sapphire Laser and Two Photon Fluorescence

Lecture 1 - Introduction to Cell Biology, Cell components, organization and processes - Part I

Lecture 2 - Introduction to Cell Biology, Cell components, organization and processes - Part II

Lecture 3 - DNA: The genetic material - Part I

Lecture 4 - DNA: The genetic material - Part II

Lecture 5 - Regulation of the cell cycle - Part I

Lecture 6 - Regulation of the cell cycle - Part II

Lecture 7 - Checkpoints: The DNA damage and DNA replication checkpoints

Lecture 8 - The Ubiquitin Proteasome system

Lecture 9 - S-phase: Regulation of entry into S-phase and DNA Replication

Lecture 10 - DNA replication - Part I

Lecture 11 - DNA Replication - Part II

Lecture 12 - DNA Replication - Part III

Lecture 13 - DNA Replication - Part IV

Lecture 14 - Mitosis - Part I

Lecture 15 - Cytokinesis

Lecture 16 - Aging and Senescence

Lecture 17 - Apoptosis - Part I

Lecture 18 - Apoptosis - Part II

Lecture 19 - Meiosis - Part I

Lecture 20 - Meiosis - Part II

Lecture 21 - Nuclear organization

Lecture 22 - SMC proteins and chromosome organization - Real-Time imaging of DNA loop-extrusion by SMC complexes

Lecture 23 - The cohesin complex and its functions - The mysterious biological function of chromosome loops

Lecture 24 - Chromatin organization

Lecture 25 - SMC proteins and chromosome organization - Introduction

Lecture 26 - Meiosis - Part III

Lecture 27 - Mitosis - Part II

Lecture 28 - Cell diversity and properties of specialized cells-Budding yeast as a model system

Lecture 29 - The Plant Cell

Lecture 30 - Stem cells - Part I Intro-SL

Lecture 31 - Stem cells - Part II

[Lecture 32 - Nerve cells](#)

[Lecture 33 - The Cancer Cell](#)